



*An Excellent Education for Every Student Every Day*

## 2022 Attendance Rate Interpretation Guide

Because of the disruptions to school operations caused by COVID, DEED advises caution when interpreting data from the 2021-2022 school year. We have never experienced such widespread interference in our educational systems, which means that there is no standard for understanding the impact on data quality. It is possible that the 2021-2022 attendance rates were impacted by state-wide changes to the attendance policy throughout the school year (<https://education.alaska.gov/safeschools/infectiousdisease#attendance-and-data>). To assist the data consumer, DEED has developed this interpretation guide to help you determine whether these data are appropriate for your proposed use.

To provide a frame of reference for the 2021-2022 data, DEED has calculated the year-over-year change in state-level attendance rates from school years 2017-2018 to 2021-2022 for several key student groups (i.e., ethnicity and underserved groups). Comparing the magnitude of the differences of the various student groups provides critical information about how stable attendance rates are year-to-year. DEED advises users of statewide attendance rate data to assess the usability of the 2021-2022 data in the context of the year-to-year differences pre-pandemic.

The differences can be found in the table on the next page. The following procedure was used to generate the table. First, attendance rates were calculated at state-levels for each of the student groups for school years 2017-2018 to 2021-2022. Second, the between year differences were calculated for each consecutive pair of years. For example, for the 'All Students' group, there was an attendance rate of 94.63% in 2021 and 89.93% in 2022. The difference between the 2022 and 2021 attendance rate is -4.70% (as seen in the table). Compared to the difference between 2021 and 2020 for all students (-0.10%), the magnitude of the difference between 2021 and 2022 is larger but the direction of the differences remained the same, i.e. the attendance rate continued to decrease in 2021 to 2022.

If you have any questions about the data or this interpretation guide, please contact John Jones, Data Manager for the Alaska Department of Education and Early Development.

### Questions to Consider

- 1) Is the difference between the current year and last year larger or smaller than differences between prior pairs of years?
- 2) How do the differences for my district/school compare to the state-level differences?
- 3) Are there any differences in instructional delivery in my district/school that could explain any differences observed above?



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Table 1. Between Year Attendance Rate Differences from School Year 2017-2018 to 2021-2022

Student Groups	SY 21-22 - SY 20-21	SY 20-21 - SY 19-20	SY 19-20 - SY 18-19	SY 18-19 - SY 17-18
<b>All Students</b>	-4.70%	-0.10%	2.42%	-0.57%
<b>Male</b>	-4.62%	-0.23%	2.45%	-0.6%
<b>Female</b>	-4.78%	0.02%	2.38%	-0.52%
<b>African American</b>	-2.92%	-2.04%	1.87%	-0.44%
<b>Alaska Native/American Indian</b>	-7.11%	1.35%	2.76%	-0.8%
<b>Asian/Pacific Islander</b>	-3.41%	-2.58%	1.65%	-0.39%
<b>Caucasian</b>	-3.95%	0.15%	2.47%	-0.59%
<b>Hispanic</b>	-4.45%	-1.41%	2.11%	-0.24%
<b>Two or More Races</b>	-4.85%	-0.81%	2.21%	-0.3%
<b>Economically Disadvantaged</b>	-4.72%	-1.10%	2.49%	-0.39%
<b>Students With Disabilities</b>	-5.20%	-0.69%	2.9%	-0.6%
<b>English Learners</b>	-6.29%	0.09%	2.48%	-0.3%

Note: "SY 21-22 – SY 20-21" means: The attendance rate from the 2020-2021 school year subtracted from the 2021-2022 attendance rate.